

Cutnall Green First School

Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy

Definition

Pupils' medical needs may be broadly summarised as being of two types:

- (a) Short-term, affecting their participation in school activities when they are on a course of medication.
- (b) Long-term, potentially limiting their access to education and requiring extra care and support

School Ethos

Schools have a responsibility for the health and safety of pupils in their care. The Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 makes employers responsible for the health and safety of employees and anyone else on the premises. In the case of pupils with special medical needs, the responsibility of the employer is to make sure that safety measures cover the needs of all pupils at the school. This may mean making special arrangements for particular pupils so that they can access their full and equal entitlement to all aspects of the curriculum. In this case, individual procedures may be required. Cutnall Green First School is responsible for making sure that relevant staff know about and are, if necessary, trained to provide any additional support that pupils with medical conditions (long or short term) may need.

The Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on schools to make arrangements for children with medical conditions. Pupils with medical conditions have the same right of admission to school as other children and cannot be refused admission or excluded from school on medical grounds alone. However, teachers and other school staff in charge of pupils have a common law duty to act 'in loco parentis' and must ensure the safety of all pupils in their care. To this end, we reserve the right to refuse admittance to a child with an infectious disease, where there may be a risk posed to others or to the health of the child involved. This duty also extends to teachers leading activities taking place off the school site.

The prime responsibility for a child's health lies with the parent, who is responsible for the child's medication and must supply the school with all relevant information needed in order for proficient care to be given to the child. The school takes advice and guidance from a range of sources, including the School Nurse, Health professionals and the child's GP in addition to the information provided by parents in the first instance. This enables us to ensure we assess and manage risk and minimise disruption to the learning of the child and others who may be affected.

Our Aims

- To support pupils with medical conditions, so that they have full access to education, including physical education and educational visits
- To ensure that school staff involved in the care of children with medical needs are fully informed and adequately trained in order to administer support or prescribed medication
- To comply fully with the Equality Act 2010 for pupils who may have disabilities or special educational needs.

- To write Individual Healthcare Plans where necessary
- To respond sensitively, discreetly and quickly to situations where a child with a medical condition requires support
- To keep, monitor and review appropriate records

Unacceptable Practice

While school staff will use their professional discretion in supporting individual pupils, it is unacceptable to:

- Prevent children from accessing their medication
- Assume every child with the same condition requires the same treatment
- Ignore the views of the child or their parents / carers; ignore medical advice
- Prevent children with medical conditions accessing the full curriculum, unless specified in their Individual Healthcare plan
- Penalise children for their attendance record where this is related to a medical condition
- Prevent children from eating, drinking or taking toilet breaks where this is part of effective management of their condition
- Require parents to administer medicine where this interrupts their working day unless medicine which should have been taken at home before school has not been administered. If this is the case and the child's well-being and that of others is affected then it is reasonable to contact parents/carers and ask them to come to school to administer it.
- Require parents to accompany their child with a medical condition on a school trip as a condition of that child taking part unless by not doing so the well-being and safety of that child and others were to be comprised.

Entitlement

Cutnall Green First School provides full access to the curriculum for every child wherever possible. We believe that pupils with medical needs have equal entitlement and must receive necessary care and support so that they can take advantage of this. However, we also recognise that employees have rights in relation to supporting pupils with medical needs, as follows:

Employees may:

- Choose whether or not they wish to be involved
- Receive appropriate training
- Work to clear guidelines
- Bring to the attention of Senior Leadership any concern or matter relating to the support of pupils with medical conditions

Expectations

It is expected that:

- Parents will inform school of any medical condition which affects their child.
- Medicines should only be taken in school when essential; that is where it would be detrimental to a child's health if the medicine were not administered during the school day (eg medicines that need to be taken 3 x per day could be taken in the morning before school, after school and at bedtime).
- Parents will supply school with appropriately prescribed medication, where the dosage information and regime is clearly printed by a pharmacy on the container and for controlled drugs where the number of tablets in the box equals the total number of tablets originally dispensed by the Pharmacist.
- Parents will ensure that medicines to be given in school are in date and clearly labelled with no alterations.
- Parents will co-operate in training their children to self-administer medicine if this is appropriate, and that staff members will only be involved if this is not possible
- Medical professionals involved in the care of children with medical needs will fully inform staff beforehand of the child's condition, its management and implications for the school life of that individual
- Cutnall Green First School will ensure that, where appropriate, children are involved in discussing the management and administration of their medicines and are able to access and administer their medicine if this is part of their Individual Healthcare plan (for example, an inhaler)
- School staff will liaise as necessary with Healthcare professionals and services in order to access the most up-to-date advice about a pupil's medical needs and will seek support and training in the interests of the pupil
- Transitional arrangements between schools will be completed in such a way that Cutnall Green First School will ensure full disclosure of relevant medical information, Healthcare plans and support needed in good time for the child's receiving school to adequately prepare
- Individual Healthcare plans will be written, monitored and reviewed annually, or as required, and will include the views and wishes of the child and parent in addition to the advice of relevant medical professionals

Information

Children with serious medical conditions will have their photo and brief description of condition, along with any other necessary information, in the staffroom. Children with medical conditions which may require emergency attention, e.g. epilepsy, diabetes, will have their names and an Individual Healthcare Plan, and all adults dealing with the child will have their attention drawn to this information. All other medical conditions will be noted from children's SIMs records.

In an emergency

In a medical emergency, staff will act 'in loco parentis' and if necessary the school's First Aiders, will be asked to attend.

If an ambulance needs to be called, staff will:

- Outline the full condition and how it occurred

- Give details regarding the child's date of birth, address, parents' names and any known medical conditions. Children will be accompanied to hospital by a member of staff if this is deemed appropriate. Staff cars should not be used for this purpose. Parents must always be called in a medical emergency, but do not need to be present for a child to be taken to hospital.

Administration of medicines

Only essential medicines will be administered during the school day ie those prescribed by a doctor. Parents must submit a written agreement before any medicine is administered; these forms are available from the School Office. Medicines to be given during the school day must be in their original container. Controlled drugs can also be administered, subject to all other conditions as described in the Policy.

Essential medicines will be administered on Educational Visits, subject to the conditions above. Any pupil whose parent has completed an Individual Healthcare Plan on their behalf will not be able to take part in a school trip without the appropriate medicine cited in the plan eg inhaler for asthma.

Every effort will be made to contact parents/carers should this occasion arise. A risk assessment may be needed before the visit takes place. Staff supervising the visit will be responsible for safe storage and administration of the medicine during the visit.

Named staff members will give medicines. Before administering any medicine, staff must check that the medicine belongs to the child, must check that the dosage they are giving is correct, that the medication is in date, is in the original container, and that written permission has been given. Any child refusing to take medicine in school will not be made to do so, and parents will be informed about the dose being missed. All doses administered will be recorded and these records will be kept in the School Office. Medicines which do not meet these criteria will not be administered and contact will be made with the parent/carer as soon as possible.

All medicines will be stored safely. Medicines needing refrigeration will be stored in the fridge in the staffroom. Some medicines (inhalers, etc) will be kept in the child's classroom and carried with the children, for ease of access during outside activities. All medicines must be clearly labelled.

Controlled drugs will be kept in a locked safe in the office and prescribed medicines will be kept in the School Office. Access to these medicines is restricted to the named persons. Epi-pens are kept in cupboards in the School Office which all staff have access to.

Staff will record any doses of medicines given in the Medicine book. Children self-administering asthma inhalers do not need to be recorded. Inhalers are kept with the child and spare inhalers are kept in the School Office. Children have access to these inhalers at all times and all inhalers are marked with the child's name. All children with an inhaler must take them on educational visits, however short in duration.

Epi-pen/Jext-pen – It is a requirement that we have two epi-pens/jext-pens for each affected child in school. Trained members of staff can administer epi-pens. Ambulances must be called for a child who may require an epi-pen. Anti-histamine may be given if slight tingling of the lips occurs following ingestion of possible irritants for nut allergy sufferers. This is a liquid medicine stored with the epi-pen. If symptoms are more severe, the epi-pen should be given immediately. An ambulance must be called immediately. Parents should be contacted after this call has been made.

Complaints Should parents be unhappy with any aspect of their child's care at Cutnall Green First School, they must discuss their concerns with the school. This will be with the child's class teacher in

the first instance, with whom any issues should be managed. If this does not resolve the problem or allay concern, the problem should be brought to a member of the leadership team, who will, where necessary, bring concerns to the attention of the Head of School. In the unlikely event of this not resolving the issue, the parents must make a formal complaint using the Cutnall Green First School's Complaints Procedure.